$$(r,s,t) \leftarrow sign(x,m)$$

(1) Choose $a,b \in_R ZZ_q$ *such that* $a + bm \neq -1 \, (mod \ q)$

(2) $\quad r \leftarrow m^a g^a \ mod \ p$

if $r, r - mx$ *or* $(a + bm)r + mx = 0 \ mod \ q$, *then* repeat *from step (1).*

(3) $(s,t) \leftarrow (ar\dfrac{mx-r}{(a+bm)r+mx}, m\dfrac{r-mx}{(a+bm)r+mx})$

Fig. 1. Producing a signature

$$(m',(r',s',t')) \leftarrow trans(y,m,(r,s,t),\omega)$$

Bob	**Verifier**
(1) $\quad$ *Choose* $\alpha \in_R ZZ_q$	*Choose* $d \in_R ZZ_q^*$
(2) $\quad m' \leftarrow m^\omega \ mod \ p$	

(3) $(\beta,\gamma) \leftarrow (\dfrac{rt}{m+t'}, \dfrac{ms - \omega(r+s)m'}{\omega(m+t)m'} - \dfrac{\alpha}{\omega m'})$

$\qquad r* \leftarrow m^\alpha r^\beta g^\gamma \ mod \ p \qquad \xrightarrow{m',r*}$

(4) $\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad \xleftarrow{\quad d \quad}$

(5) $\quad r' \leftarrow (r*y)^d g^{-\frac{1}{m'}} \ mod \ p \qquad\qquad r' \leftarrow (r*y)^d g^{-\frac{1}{m'}} \ mod \ p$

if $dr' = 0 \ (mod \ q)$ *then repeat from step (1).*

(6) $\qquad (a,b) \leftarrow (\alpha d, \beta d)$

(7) $\quad (s',t') \leftarrow (\dfrac{art - bms}{wrt} r' \ mod \ q, -m') \qquad \xrightarrow{s',t'} \quad$ *accept if verify* $(y,m',(r',s',t'))$

Fig. 2. Transforming a signature